



# Z-19-03-003

## City of Greensboro Planning Department Zoning Staff Report and Plan Amendment Evaluation

Zoning Commission Hearing Date: March 18, 2019

### GENERAL INFORMATION

<b>APPLICANT</b>	Erin and Jason Caldwell
<b>HEARING TYPE</b>	Original Zoning Request
<b>REQUEST</b>	County RS-30 (Residential Single-family) to City R-3 (Residential Single-family – 3).
<b>CONDITIONS</b>	N/A
<b>LOCATION</b>	410 East Vandalia Road
<b>PARCEL ID NUMBER(S)</b>	7862953675
<b>PUBLIC NOTIFICATION</b>	The notification area for this public hearing was 600 feet (Chapter 30-4-1.4 of the Land Development Ordinance requires notification of the owner of that parcel of land and the owners of all parcels of land adjoining and contiguous to that parcel of land as shown on the County tax listing). <b>41</b> notices were mailed to those property owners in the mailing area.
<b>TRACT SIZE</b>	0.41 Acres
<b>TOPOGRAPHY</b>	Flat
<b>VEGETATION</b>	Residential

### SITE DATA

<b>Existing Use</b>	Single-family dwelling
<b>Adjacent Zoning</b>	<b>Adjacent Land Uses</b>
N City R-3 (Residential Single-family)	Elementary School
E County RS-30 (Residential Single-family)	Single-family dwelling
W County RS-30 (Residential Single-family)	Single-family dwelling

S County RS-30 (Residential Single-family) Single-family dwelling

**Zoning History**

Case #	Date	Request Summary
N/A	N/A	The subject property is not currently located in the City's jurisdiction.

**ZONING DISTRICT STANDARDS**

**District Summary \***

Zoning District Designation:	Existing <b>(County RS-30)</b>	Requested <b>(City R-3)</b>
Max. Density:	1.0 unit per gross acre	3.0 units per gross acre
Typical Uses	Primarily intended to accommodate low-density single-family detached residential development.	Primarily intended to accommodate low-density single-family detached residential development.

*\*These regulations may not reflect all requirements for all situations; see the City of Greensboro Land Development Ordinance for all applicable regulations for site requirements for this zoning district.*

**SPECIAL INFORMATION**

**Overlay District Ordinance/Historic Preservation**

n/a

**Environmental/Soils**

Water Supply Watershed Site drains to S.Buffalo Creek, Non-Watersupply Watershed

Floodplains >2000LF

Streams N/A

Other: Site must meet current Watershed requirements for Water Quantity since site is under 1 acre.

**Utilities (Availability)**

Contact Kenny Treadway for a water/sewer feasibility 336-373-2055

Waste Water Available

**Airport Overlay District & Noise Cone**

n/a

**Landscaping & Tree Conservation Requirements**

There are no landscaping and Tree Conservation requirements for single-family development.

**Transportation**

Street Classification: East Vandalia Road – Major Thoroughfare.  
Riverdale Road – Local Street.

Site Access: All access(s) must be designed and constructed to the City of Greensboro standards.

Traffic Counts: East Vandalia Road AADT = 2,300 (NCDOT, 2017).

Trip Generation: N/A.

Sidewalks: Sidewalks are a requirement of the Development Ordinance. 5' sidewalk with a 5' grass strip is required along both sides of thoroughfares. 5' sidewalk with a 3' grass strip is required along one side (at a minimum, collectors may require sidewalk on both sides) of all other street types. Sidewalk does not exist along a portion of the frontage of this property.

Transit in Vicinity: No.

Traffic Impact Study: No TIS required per TIS Ordinance.  
(TIS)

Street Connectivity: N/A.

Other: Subject property is within limits of East Vandalia Road widening project. This project will add curb and gutter, sidewalk, a center turn lane, and bike lanes to East Vandalia Road. Construction is anticipated to begin in fall of 2019.

**IMPACT/POLICY ANALYSIS**

**Land Use Compatibility**

The proposed **R-3 (Residential – Single Family – 3 du/ac)** zoning would allow land uses that are compatible with the general character of the area.

**Connections 2025 Comprehensive Plan Policies**

The Generalized Future Land Use Map designates this location as **Low Residential (3 – 5 d.u./acre)**. The requested **R-3 (Residential – Single Family – 3 du/ac)** zoning district is generally consistent with the **Low Residential (3 – 5 d.u./acre)** GFLUM designation. The Growth Strategy Map designates the subject site as being within Growth Tier 1, Current Growth Area (2013 – 2019).

**Connections 2025 Written Policies**

**Land Use Goal 4.3 – Growth at the Fringe:** Provide a development framework for the fringe that guides sound, sustainable patterns of land use, limits sprawl, protects rural character, evidences sound stewardship of the environment, and provides for efficient provision of public services and facilities as the City expands. Development will increase density and mix land uses at a pedestrian scale with sidewalks, bikeways, and where possible, public transit.

**Policy 4F:** Initiate a fringe area growth management framework comprising the following elements:

- Create a Fringe Area Land Use Plan;
- Establish a “tiered” approach that designates growth areas for staged development, annexation, and extension of public facilities within the water and sewer service boundary;
- Define specific criteria for water and sewer extensions and annexations;
- Initiate designation of the fringe as Greensboro's extraterritorial jurisdiction; and
- Establish a proactive plan to provide infrastructure in advance of development, consistent with the growth “tiers” and Fringe Area Land Use Concept Plan.

**Policy 4G:** Improve the quality and patterns of development through incentives and regulatory guidelines.

**Community Character, Goal 5.2 – Man-Made Environment:** Preserve and enhance the character and visual quality of Greensboro’s built environment, including historic resources, private developments, and public landscapes.

**Policy 5E:** Improve the aesthetic quality of publicly owned and maintained landscapes.

**Policy 5F:** Implement and improve design standards governing the appearance of development from public roadways.

**Housing and Neighborhoods, Goal 6:** Meet the needs of present and future Greensboro citizens for a choice of decent, affordable housing in stable, livable neighborhoods that offer security, quality of life, and the necessary array of services and facilities.

**Policy 6C:** Promote the diversification of new housing stock to meet the needs of all citizens for suitable, affordable housing.

**Transportation, Goal 8:** Develop and maintain a safe, efficient, and environmentally sound transportation system that provides convenient choices for accessing destinations throughout Greensboro and the Triad, including a range of well-integrated transit, pedestrian, and bicycle linkages.

**Policy 8A:** Maintain a roadway network that safely and efficiently accommodates vehicular traffic while supporting other community objectives defined in the Comprehensive Plan.

**Connections 2025 Map Policies**

**Low Residential (3-5 d.u./acre):** This category includes the City's predominantly single-family neighborhoods as well as other compatible housing types that can be accommodated within this density range. Although there are some existing residential areas in the City developed on lots greater than 1/3 acre, future residential developments and "conventional" subdivisions should generally maintain a gross density of no less than three dwellings per acre, except where environmental constraints (e.g., the Watershed Critical Area) prevent such densities from being achieved. Compact developments that include clustered, small lots with substantial retained open space are encouraged.

**Growth Tier 1, Current Growth Area (2013 – 2019):** Where infrastructure systems are in place, can be economically provided and/or will be proactively extended and where continued annexation and consolidation of the City's development pattern shall be encouraged over the next six years.

## **CONFORMITY WITH OTHER PLANS**

### **City Plans**

#### ***Sustainability Action Plan***

##### **Element 1) Transportation and Land Use:**

**Policy 1)** Encourage increased density, a mix of land uses and more integrated links between transportation and land use through changes to Greensboro's Comprehensive Plan, Development Ordinance and other related plans.

##### **Element 2) Green Jobs and Buildings:**

**Policy 3)** Develop a coordinated City program to provide technical support, energy audits and education and outreach to increase energy efficiency and conservation in commercial and residential buildings.

**Policy 4)** Use a combination of code changes, incentives, partnerships and education to promote green building in Greensboro.

**Policy 6)** Promote more efficient use of water through education, partnerships and pilot projects.

##### **Element 3) Waste Reduction and Recycling:**

**Policy 7)** Employ a combination of expanded recycling infrastructure, regulations and incentives to increase Greensboro's solid waste diversion and recycling rates.

##### **Element 6) Education and Outreach:**

**Policy 11)** Provide technical support, awards and recognition to individuals and organizations furthering Greensboro's energy and sustainability efforts.

### **Other Plans**

n/a

## **STAFF ANALYSIS AND RECOMMENDATION**

### **Community Outreach**

Applicant is strongly encouraged to discuss this proposed original zoning and development with owners of surrounding properties.

### **Staff Analysis**

The .41-acre subject property contains a single-family dwelling. North of the request is an elementary school zoned City R-3. East, south, and west of the request are single-family dwellings zoned County zoned RS-30.

The subject site is currently located in the County. The Growth Strategy Map designates the subject site as being within Growth Tier 1, Current Growth Area (2013 – 2019). The Planning Board recommended approval of the associated annexation request for this property on February 20, 2019, determining that this property can be adequately served by required City services.

The Comprehensive Plan's Future Land Use Map designates this area as Low Residential. This category includes the City's predominantly single-family neighborhoods as well as other compatible housing types that can be accommodated within a density range of 3 to 5 dwelling units per acre.

The request to assign original zoning of R-3 (Residential Single Family) is driven by the desire of the applicant to connect to public utilities. The requested zoning district is the closest equivalent to the current County zoning designation and is consistent with the Comprehensive Plan's future land use designation for this site.

The request is compatible with adjacent residential development and supports the Comprehensive Plan's Housing and Neighborhoods goal to meet the needs of present and future Greensboro citizens for a choice of decent, affordable housing in stable, livable neighborhoods that offer security, quality of life, and the necessary array of services and facilities. It is also consistent with the Growth at the Fringe goal to promote sound and sustainable patterns of land use.

This request is consistent with the intent and purpose of the zoning code, the Comprehensive Plan (Connections 2025) and is generally compatible with the existing development and trend in the surrounding area.

**Staff Recommendation**

Staff recommends **approval** of the requested **R-3 (Residential Single-family – 3)** zoning district.